

- 1 1. An integrated miniaturized system for chemical analysis of fluids, comprising:
2 an electrospray substrate having an injection side and an ejection surface, the
3 substrate defining an entrance orifice on the injection side, a nozzle on the ejection
4 surface, a channel extending between the entrance orifice and the nozzle, and a
5 region surrounding the nozzle recessed from the ejection surface; and
6 electrode means for providing electrical contact to the fluids.
- 7 2. The system of claim 1, wherein said electrode means comprises an external
8 conductor in contact with the fluid prior to said injection side.
- 9 3. The system of claim 1, wherein the channel has a cross-sectional area less than
10 approximately 50,000 μm^2 .
- 11 4. The system of claim 1, wherein the substrate defines a plurality of entrance
12 orifices on the injection side, a plurality of nozzles on the ejection surface each
13 corresponding to one of the plurality of entrance orifices, a plurality of channels each
14 extending between one of the plurality of nozzles and the corresponding one of the plurality
15 of entrance orifices.
- 16 5. The system of claim 4, wherein an array of said plurality of nozzles are radially
17 positioned on the ejection surface of the electrospray substrate.
- 18 6. The system of claim 1, further comprising a device in fluid communication with
19 the entrance orifice.
- 20 7. The system of claim 1, wherein an array of nozzles are defined on the ejection
21 surface of the electrospray substrate, and further comprising a daughter plate defining a
22 plurality of receiving wells positioned to receive a fluid ejected through the nozzles of the
23 electrospray substrate.
- 24 8. The system of claim 1, further comprising a second substrate defining an
25 entrance opening on a first surface and an exit on a second surface, the second substrate
26 being bonded to the electrospray substrate such that the second substrate exit is in fluid
 communication with the electrospray substrate entrance orifice.
9. The system of claim 1, further comprising a second substrate defining an
 entrance opening on a first surface, an exit on a second surface, a fluid reservoir recessed
 from the second surface, a separation channel recessed from the second surface, the
 separation channel including the exit and extending between the reservoir and the exit, an
 introduction channel extending between the entrance opening and the reservoir, and a
 plurality of posts extending from the separation channel, wherein the second substrate is
 bonded to the electrospray substrate to enclose the reservoir and the separation channel

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11. A method for generating an electrospray of a fluid, comprising:
 - providing a channel extending between an entrance orifice defined on an injection surface of a substrate and a nozzle defined on an ejection surface of the substrate;
 - introducing a fluid into the channel through the entrance orifice;
 - providing a first electrode in electrical contact with the fluid;
 - applying a first potential voltage to the fluid;
 - positioning the nozzle adjacent to an extracting electrode; and
 - ejecting the fluid from the channel through the nozzle by applying or holding the extracting electrode at a second potential voltage different from the first potential voltage.
12. The method of claim 11, further comprising:
 - providing a second electrode in electrical contact with the substrate; and
 - applying a third potential voltage to said second electrode, different from said first potential voltage.

a first substrate having a first surface and a second surface, the first substrate defining an entrance opening on the first surface, a fluid reservoir recessed from the second surface, a first channel extending between the entrance opening and the reservoir, a second channel recessed from the second surface, and a plurality of posts extending from the second channel; and

wherein the first and/or the cover substrate defines an exit and wherein the second channel extends between the exit and the reservoir.

15. The liquid chromatography system of claim 13, wherein the posts are spaced apart from each other by no more than 5 μm .

16. The liquid chromatography system of claim 13, wherein the first substrate defines a plurality of entrance openings on the first surface, a plurality of reservoirs recessed from the second surface each corresponding to one of the plurality of entrance openings, one or more first channels each corresponding to and extending between one of the plurality of entrance openings and the corresponding reservoir, and a plurality of second channels recessed from the second surface, wherein the first and/or the cover substrate defines a plurality of exits each corresponding to one of the plurality of reservoirs, and wherein each second channel corresponds to and extends between one of the plurality of reservoirs and the corresponding exit.

1 18. An integrated chemical analysis system, comprising:

2 a first substrate having a major surface;

3 a second substrate bonded to or otherwise attached to said first substrate;

4 a liquid chromatography system integrated in said second substrate, and
configured to receive a fluid for analysis and to process and output the fluid; and

5 an electrospray device integrated on said first substrate, the electrospray
device having an injection surface configured to receive the processed fluid from the
6 liquid chromatography system, the major surface being configured to dispense the
7 fluid by electrospraying the fluid.

8 19. The system of claim 18, wherein the major surface of the electrospray device
is configured to dispense the processed fluid in a direction generally perpendicular to the
9 major surface.

10 20. The system of claim 18, wherein a plurality of liquid chromatography systems
are each integrated in said second substrate, and each configured to receive a
11 fluid for analysis and to process and output the fluid; and a plurality of electrospray devices,
each integrated on said first substrate, the electrospray devices each having an injection
12 surface configured to receive the processed fluid from the liquid chromatography system, and
each having an ejection surface configured to dispense the fluid by electrospraying the fluid.
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1 21. A system comprising:

2 a microfabricated device defining a liquid chromatography device comprising
3 an entrance for receiving an analyte, the device further defining an electrospray
4 device including a nozzle, the electrospray device being configured to receive the
5 analyte from the liquid chromatography device and to generate an electrospray; and

6 a mass spectrometer comprising a sampling orifice, said microfabricated
7 device being positioned to eject the electrospray from the nozzle into the sampling
8 orifice.
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Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agaricus bisporus* spores on the growth of *Agaricus bisporus* on the substrate. The concentration of the spores was 10⁶ spores/g substrate (a), 10⁷ spores/g substrate (b), 10⁸ spores/g substrate (c), 10⁹ spores/g substrate (d), 10¹⁰ spores/g substrate (e), 10¹¹ spores/g substrate (f), 10¹² spores/g substrate (g), 10¹³ spores/g substrate (h), 10¹⁴ spores/g substrate (i), 10¹⁵ spores/g substrate (j), 10¹⁶ spores/g substrate (k), 10¹⁷ spores/g substrate (l), 10¹⁸ spores/g substrate (m), 10¹⁹ spores/g substrate (n), 10²⁰ spores/g substrate (o), 10²¹ spores/g substrate (p), 10²² spores/g substrate (q), 10²³ spores/g substrate (r), 10²⁴ spores/g substrate (s), 10²⁵ spores/g substrate (t), 10²⁶ spores/g substrate (u), 10²⁷ spores/g substrate (v), 10²⁸ spores/g substrate (w), 10²⁹ spores/g substrate (x), 10³⁰ spores/g substrate (y), 10³¹ spores/g substrate (z).

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a second microfabricated structure defining an electrospray device including an entrance for receiving the analyte from the liquid chromatography device and a nozzle in fluid communication with the entrance, the electrospray device to generate an electrospray and wherein the electrospray nozzle is adapted to eject the electrospray from the nozzle into a sampling orifice of a mass spectrometer.